## R.O. Landscape and Tree Service, LLC

## Pruning Standards and Specifications

All pruning is done in accordance with American National Standards Institute A300 publication (ANSI A300) and ANSI Z133 Safety Standards.

<u>Pruning Objectives</u> shall be established prior to beginning any pruning operation. Objectives include risk reduction, health management, clearance, structural improvement/correction, view improvement, aesthetic improvement and restoration.

- Not more than 25% of foliage should be removed within an annual growing season.
- Pruning cuts shall be made in accordance with natural target pruning method.
- Topping and lions tailing is considered unacceptable pruning practices for trees.

## Pruning Methods

- Structural-selective pruning to improve tree and branch architecture for young and medium aged trees.
- Crown cleaning-selective pruning to remove dead, diseased, and/or broken branch.
- Crown thinning-selective pruning to reduce the density of live branches.
- Crown raising-selective pruning to provide vertical clearance.
- Crown reduction-selective pruning to decrease height or spread.
- Crown restoration-selective pruning to re-develop structure, form and appearance of severely pruned, vandalized or damaged trees.
- Hazard reduction pruning-selective pruning for structure clearance and visible hazards.

